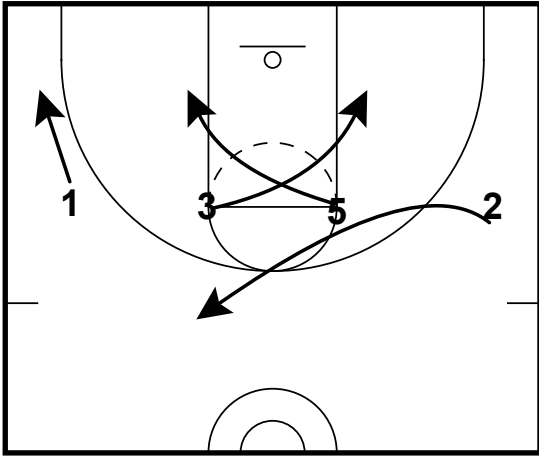


All Teams

Line - BLOB
Offense

④



All Teams

Line - BLOB
Offense

④

